

Plants of The Pinnacle Nature Reserve (at December 2013)

The following list of plants identified in The Pinnacle Nature Reserve was mainly compiled by Rosemary Blemings based on the observations and work of many colleagues. It was augmented by the results of the extensive plant surveys carried out as part of fotpin's Native Grass Restoration Project. It is always a work in progress and is updated regularly as new species are found. We are also grateful to Malcolm Fyfe for helping to make many of the species names in this list comply with the 2012 Australian Plant Census.

See [below](#) for suggested reference books and sources.

	Scientific name	Common Name	Origin*
A	<i>Acacia baileyana</i>	Cootamundra wattle	n
	<i>Acacia buxifolia</i> subsp. <i>buxifolia</i>	Box-leaved wattle	n
	<i>Acacia dealbata</i> subsp. <i>dealbata</i>	Silver wattle	n
	<i>Acacia decurrens</i>	Green wattle	n
	<i>Acacia genistifolia</i>	Early wattle	n
	<i>Acacia gunnii</i>	Ploughshare wattle, Dogstooth wattle	n
	<i>Acacia implexa</i>	Hickory wattle	n
	<i>Acacia mearnsii</i>	Black wattle	n
	<i>Acacia rubida</i>	Red-stemmed wattle	n; p
	<i>Acaena ovina</i>	Sheep's burr	n
	<i>Acetosella vulgaris</i>	Sheep sorrel	e
	<i>Aira caryophylla</i> var. <i>caryophylla</i>	Silvery hairgrass	e
	<i>Aira cupaniana</i>	Silvery hairgrass	e
	<i>Aira elegantissima</i>	Delicate hairgrass	e
	<i>Ajuga australis</i>	Austral bugle, Australian bugloss	n
	<i>Allocasuarina verticillata</i>	Drooping sheoak	n; p
	<i>Alternanthera pungens</i>	Khaki weed	e
	<i>Amyema miquelii</i>	Box mistletoe	n
	<i>Anthosachne scabra</i>	Common wheatgrass	n
	<i>Arctotheca calendula</i>	Capeweed	e
	<i>Arenaria leptoclados</i>	Lesser thyme-leaved sandwort	e
	<i>Aristida ramosa</i>	Purple wire-grass	n
	<i>Asperula conferta</i>	Common woodruff	n
	<i>Asperula scoparia</i>	Prickly woodruff	n
	<i>Austrostipa bigeniculata</i>	Kneed speargrass	n
	<i>Austrostipa nodosa</i>	Knotty speargrass	n
	<i>Austrostipa scabra</i>	Speargrass	n
	<i>Avena barbata</i>	Bearded oat	e
	<i>Avena sativa</i>	Oat	e
B	<i>Billardiera scandens</i>	Common appleberry, Hairy appleberry	n

<i>Bossiaea prostrata</i>	Creeping bossiaea	n
<i>Bothriochloa macra</i>	Red grass, Redleg grass	n
<i>Brachychiton populneus subsp. populneus</i>	Kurrajong	n
<i>Brachyloma daphnoides</i>	Daphne heath	n
<i>Brachyscome rigidula</i>	Cut-leaved Daisy	n
<i>Briza maxima</i>	Quaking grass	e
<i>Briza minor</i>	Shivery grass	e
<i>Bromus diandrus</i>	Great brome	e
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	Soft brome	e
<i>Bromus rubens</i>	Red brome	e
<i>Bulbine bulbosa</i>	Bulbine lily	n
<i>Bursaria spinosa sub sp lasiophylla</i>	Australian blackthorn	n
C <i>Caesia calliantha</i>	Blue Grass Lily	n
<i>Callitris endlicheri</i>	Black cypress pine	n
<i>Calotis lappulacea</i>	Yellow burr daisy	n
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's purse	e
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	Common bittercress	e
<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>	Slender thistle	e
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Nodding thistle	e
<i>Carex appressa</i>	Tussock sedge, Tall tassel sedge	n
<i>Carex inversa</i>	Knob sedge	n
<i>Carthamus lanatus</i>	Saffron thistle	e
<i>Cassinia longifolia</i>	Cauliflower bush	n
<i>Cassinia quinquefaria</i>	Sifton bush	n
<i>Casuarina cunninghamiana subsp. cunninghamiana</i>	River sheoak	n
<i>Centaurium erythraea</i>	Common centaury	e
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Mouse-eared chickweed	e
<i>Cheilanthes austrotenuifolia</i>	Rock fern	n
<i>Cheilanthes distans</i>	Bristle Rock fern	n
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Fat Hen	e
<i>Chloris truncata</i>	Windmill grass	n
<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	Skeleton weed	e
<i>Chrysocephalum apiculatum</i>	Common everlasting, Yellow buttons	n
<i>Chrysocephalum semipapposum</i>	Clustered everlasting	n
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory	e
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear thistle	e
<i>Convolvulus angustissimus</i>	Australian bindweed, Pink bindweed	n
<i>Conyza bonariensis</i>	Flax-leaved fleabane	e

	<i>Cotoneaster glaucophyllus</i>	Large-leaved cotoneaster	e
	<i>Cotula australis</i>	Common cotula	n
	<i>Crassula sieberiana</i>	Australian crassula, Australian stonecrop	n
	<i>Cryptandra amara</i>	Bitter cryptandra	n
	<i>Cymbonotus lawsonianus</i>	Bear's ears	n
	<i>Cymbonotus preissianus</i>	Austral bear's ears	n
	<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i>	Barbed-wire grass	n
	<i>Cynodon dactylon var. dactylon</i>	Couch	n
	<i>Cynoglossum australe</i>	Australian hound's-tongue	n
D	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cocksfoot	e
	<i>Daucus glochidiatus</i>	Australian carrot	n
	<i>Daviesia mimosoides</i>	Bitterpea	n
	<i>Desmodium varians</i>	Slender tick trefoil	n
	<i>Dianella longifolia</i>	Pale flax lily	n
	<i>Dianella revoluta</i>	Spreading flax lily	n
	<i>Dichanthium sericeum subsp. sericeum</i>	Queensland bluegrass	n
	<i>Dichelachne sp</i>	Plumegrass	n
	<i>Dillwynia sericea</i>	Showy parrotpea	n
	<i>Diplodium laxum</i>	Antelope greenhood	n
	<i>Diplodium truncatum</i>	Little Dumpies	n
	<i>Dittrichia graveolens</i>	Stinkwort	e
	<i>Diuris semilunulata</i>	Late leopard orchid	n
	<i>Diuris sulphurea</i>	Hornet orchid	n
	<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i>	Hopbush	n
	<i>Drosera peltata</i>	Pale sundew	n
	<i>Dysphania pumilio</i>	Small crumbweed	n
E	<i>Echium plantagineum</i>	Paterson's curse	e
	<i>Ehrharta erecta var. erecta</i>	Panic veldtgrass	e
	<i>Einadia nutans subsp. nutans</i>	Climbing saltbush	n
	<i>Eleusine tristachya</i>	Goose grass	e
	<i>Enneapogon nigricans</i>	Nine-awned grass	n
	<i>Epilobium billardioreanum</i>	Willowherb	n
	<i>Eragrostis brownii</i>	Brown's Lovegrass	n
	<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>	Stinkgrass	e
	<i>Eragrostis curvula</i>	African lovegrass	e
	<i>Eragrostis parviflora</i>	Weeping lovegrass	n
	<i>Erigeron karvinskianus</i>	Seaside daisy	e
	<i>Erodium botrys</i>	Long storksbill	e
	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Common storksbill	e
	<i>Erodium crinitum</i>	Blue storksbill, Native crowsfoot	n

<i>Eryngium ovinum</i>	Blue devil	n
<i>Eucalyptus blakelyi</i>	Blakely's red gum	n
<i>Eucalyptus bridgesiana</i>	Apple box	n
<i>Eucalyptus dives</i>	Broad-leaved peppermint	n
<i>Eucalyptus macrorhyncha subsp. macrorhyncha</i>	Red stringybark	n
<i>Eucalyptus mannifera subsp. mannifera</i>	Brittle gum	n
<i>Eucalyptus melliodora</i>	Yellow box	n
<i>Eucalyptus polyanthemus</i>	Red box	n
<i>Eucalyptus rossii</i>	Scribbly gum	n
<i>Eucalyptus rubida subsp. rubida</i>	Candlebark	n
<i>Euchiton japonicus</i>	Creeping Cudweed	n
<i>Euchiton sphaericus</i>	Japanese cudweed	n
<i>Euphorbia drummondii</i>	Caustic weed	n
<i>Exocarpos cupressiformis</i>	Native cherry, Cherry ballart	n
G <i>Galium gaudichaudii subsp. gaudichaudii</i>	Rough bedstraw	n
<i>Gamochaeta americana</i>	Spiked cudweed	e
<i>Geranium molle</i>	Cranesbill geranium, Dove's-foot cranesbill	e
<i>Geranium potentilloides</i>	Cranesbill	n
<i>Geranium retrorsum</i>	Grassland cranesbill	n
<i>Geranium solanderi</i>	Native geranium	n
<i>Glycine clandestina</i>	Twining glycine	n
<i>Glycine tabacina</i>	Glycine pea	n
<i>Gonocarpus tetragynus</i>	Common raspwort	n
<i>Goodenia hederacea</i>	Ivy goodenia	n
<i>Grevillea alpina</i>	Mountain grevillea	n
<i>Grevillea juniperina</i>	Prickly spiderflower	n
<i>Grevillea lanigera</i>	Woolly grevillea	n
H <i>Hakea decurrens subsp. decurrens</i>	Bushy needlewood	n
<i>Haloragis heterophylla</i>	Variable raspwort	n
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	False sarsaparilla	n
<i>Helichrysum luteoalbum</i>	Jersey cudweed	n
<i>Hibbertia obtusifolia</i>	Hoary guineaflower	n
<i>Hibbertia riparia (TBC)</i>	Erect guineaflower	n
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>	Buchan weed	e
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire fog	e
<i>Hordeum sp</i>	Barleygrass	e
<i>Hovea heterophylla</i>	Creeping hovea	n
<i>Hydrocotyle laxiflora</i>	Stinking pennywort	n
<i>Hypericum gramineum</i>	Small St John's wort	n

	<i>Hypericum perforatum subsp. veronese</i>	St John's wort	e
	<i>Hypochaeris glabra</i>	Smooth catsear	e
	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	Flatweed, Common catsear	e
	<i>Hypoxis hygrometrica</i>	Golden weather-grass, Golden star	n
I	<i>Indigofera adesmiifolia</i>	Native tick bush or Leafless indigo	n
	<i>Indigofera australis subsp. australis</i>	Australian indigo	n
	<i>Isotoma fluviatilis</i>	Swamp isotome	n
J	<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	Toad rush	n
	<i>Juncus subsecundus</i>	Fnger rush	n
K	<i>Kunzea parvifolia</i>	Violet kunzea	n
L	<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	Prickly lettuce	e
	<i>Lepidosperma laterale</i>	Variable swordsedg	n
	<i>Leptorhynchus squamatus</i>	Scaly buttons	n
	<i>Leucochrysum albicans subsp. albicans</i>	Hoary sunray	n
	<i>Leucopogon fletcheri subsp. brevisepalus</i>	Twin-flowered beardheath	n
	<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	Broad-leaved privet	e
	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	Chinese privet	e
	<i>Linaria pelisseriana</i>	Pelisser's toadflax	e
	<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial ryegrass	e
	<i>Lomandra filiformis subsp. filiformis</i>	Wattle matrush	n
	<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	long-leaved mat rush	n
	<i>Lomandra multiflora subsp. multiflora</i>	Many-flowered matrush	n
	<i>Luzula densiflora</i>	Woodrush	n
	<i>Lycium ferocissimum</i>	African boxthorn	e
	<i>Lysimachia arvensis</i>	Scarlet pimpernel	e
	<i>Lythrum hyssopifolia</i>	Hyssop loosestrife	n
M	<i>Malva neglecta</i>	Dwarf mallow	e
	<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	Horehound	e
	<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	Burred medic	e
	<i>Melichrus urceolatus</i>	Urn heath	n
	<i>Microlaena stipoides var. stipoides</i>	Weeping grass	n
	<i>Microtis unifolia</i>	Common onion orchid	n
	<i>Modiola caroliniana</i>	Red-flowered mallow	e
	<i>Myosotis discolor</i>	Yellow and blue forget-me-not	e

N	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>	Serrated tussock	e
O	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	Scotch thistle	e
	<i>Opercularia hispida</i>	Hairy stinkweed	n
	<i>Ophioglossum lusitanicum</i>	Austral adders tongue	n
	<i>Oreomyrrhis eriopoda</i>	Australian caraway	n
	<i>Orobanche minor</i>	Lesser broomrape, Clover broomrape	e
	<i>Oxalis exilis</i>	Slender oxalis	n
	<i>Oxalis perennans</i>	Native oxalis	n
P	<i>Panicum effusum</i>	Hairy panic	n
	<i>Papaver somniferum</i>	Opium poppy	e
	<i>Parentucellia latifolia</i>	Red bartsia	e
	<i>Paronychia brasiliiana</i>	Chilean whitlow, Brasilian whitlow	e
	<i>Pelargonium australe</i>	Native pelargonium	n
	<i>Pentaschistis airoides subsp. airoides</i>	False hairgrass	e
	<i>Persicaria prostrata</i>	Creeping knotweed	n
	<i>Petalochilus fuscatus</i>	Dusky fingers	n
	<i>Petrorhagia nanteuilii</i>	Proliferous pink	e
	<i>Phalaris aquatica</i>	Phalaris, Toowoomba canary grass	e
	<i>Phyllanthus hirtellus (TBC)</i>	Thyme spurge	n
	<i>Pimelea curviflora</i>	Riceflower	n
	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort	e
	<i>Plantago varia</i>	Variable plantain	n
	<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual poa, Wintergrass	e
	<i>Poa sieberiana</i>	Snowgrass	n
	<i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i>	Four-leaved allseed	e
	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	Pigweed	n
	<i>Pterostylis spp</i>	Greenhood	n
	<i>Pultenaea procumbens</i>	Heathy bushpea	n
	<i>Pyracantha angustifolia</i>	Orange firethorn	e
R	<i>Romulea rosea var. australis</i>	Oniongrass	e
	<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i>	Sweet briar	e
	<i>Rubus anglocandicans</i>	Blackberry	e
	<i>Rumex brownii</i>	Swamp dock	n
	<i>Rytidosperma caespitosa</i>	Ringed wallaby grass	n
	<i>Rytidosperma duttonianum</i>	Brown-back wallaby grass	n
	<i>Rytidosperma laeve</i>	Bare-backed wallaby grass	n
	<i>Rytidosperma pallidum</i>	Red-anthered wallaby grass	n

	<i>Rytidosperma pilosum</i>	Smooth-flowered wallaby grass	n
	<i>Rytidosperma racemosum</i> var. <i>racemosum</i>	Striped wallaby grass	n
S	<i>Salvia verbenaca</i> var. <i>verbenaca</i>	Wild sage	e
	<i>Senecio quadridentatus</i>	Cotton fireweed	n
	<i>Setaria parviflora</i>	Slender pigeongrass	e
	<i>Setaria verticillata</i>	Whorled pigeongrass	e
	<i>Silene gallica</i>	Ccatchfly	e
	<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Variegated thistle	e
	<i>Solanum chenopodioides</i>	White-tipped nightshade	e
	<i>Solanum linearifolium</i>	Mountain kangaroo apple	n
	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Blackberry nightshade	e
	<i>Solenogyne dominii</i>	Smooth solenogyne	n
	<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Rough sowthistle	e
	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Common sowthistle	e
	<i>Sorghum leiocladum</i>	Wild sorghum	n
	<i>Stackhousia monogyna</i>	Creamy candles	n
	<i>Stellaria media</i>	Chickweed	e
	<i>Stuartina muelleri</i>	Spoon cudweed	e
	<i>Swainsona sericea</i>	Silky Swainson-pea	n
T	<i>Taraxacum</i> sect. <i>Ruderalia</i>	Dandelion	e
	<i>Thelymitra</i> spp	Sun orchid	n
	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	Kangaroo grass	n
	<i>Thysanotus patersonii</i>	Twining fringed lily	n
	<i>Thysanotus tuberosus</i> subsp. <i>tuberosus</i>	Fringed lily	n
	<i>Tolpis barbata</i>	Yellow hawkweed, Tolpis	e
	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	Goat's beard	e
	<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i> subsp. <i>porrifolius</i>	Salsify	e
	<i>Tricoryne elatior</i>	Yellow rush lily	n
	<i>Trifolium angustifolium</i> var. <i>angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved clover	e
	<i>Trifolium arvense</i> var. <i>arvense</i>	Hare's-foot clover	e
	<i>Trifolium campestre</i> var. <i>campestre</i>	Hop clover	e
	<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Suckling clover	e
	<i>Trifolium glomeratum</i>	Clustered clover	e
	<i>Trifolium repens</i> var. <i>repens</i>	White clover	e
	<i>Trifolium striatum</i>	Knotted clover	e
	<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>	Subterranean clover	e
	<i>Triptilodiscus pygmaeus</i>	Common sunray	n

V	<i>Verbascum thapsus subsp. thapsus</i>	Great mullein	e
	<i>Verbascum virgatum</i>	Twiggy mullein	e
	<i>Verbena incompta</i>	Purpletop	e
	<i>Vicia sativa</i>	Vetch	e
	<i>Vinca major</i>	Blue periwinkle	e
	<i>Vittadinia cuneata var. cuneata</i>	Fuzzweed	n
	<i>Vittadinia gracilis</i>	New Holland daisy	n
	<i>Vittadinia muelleri</i>	Narrow-leaved New Holland daisy	n
	<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>	Squirrel-tail fescue	e
	<i>Vulpia muralis</i>	Wall fescue	e
	<i>Vulpia myuros</i>	Rat's-tail fescue	e
W	<i>Wahlenbergia communis</i>	Native bluebell	n
	<i>Wahlenbergia multicaulis</i>	Tadgell's bluebell	n
	<i>Wahlenbergia stricta</i> Native	Tall bluebell	n
	<i>Wurmbea dioica subsp. dioica</i>	Early Nancy	n
X	<i>Xerochrysum viscosum</i>	Sticky everlasting	n

* n denotes a native species, e an exotic (introduced) species, p a species planted since 2011

Reference Texts and Sources

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